



Regione Toscana



Servizio
Sanitario
della
Toscana



UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

Le infezioni da MDR in RSA: prevalenza e fattori associati

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WORKSHOP

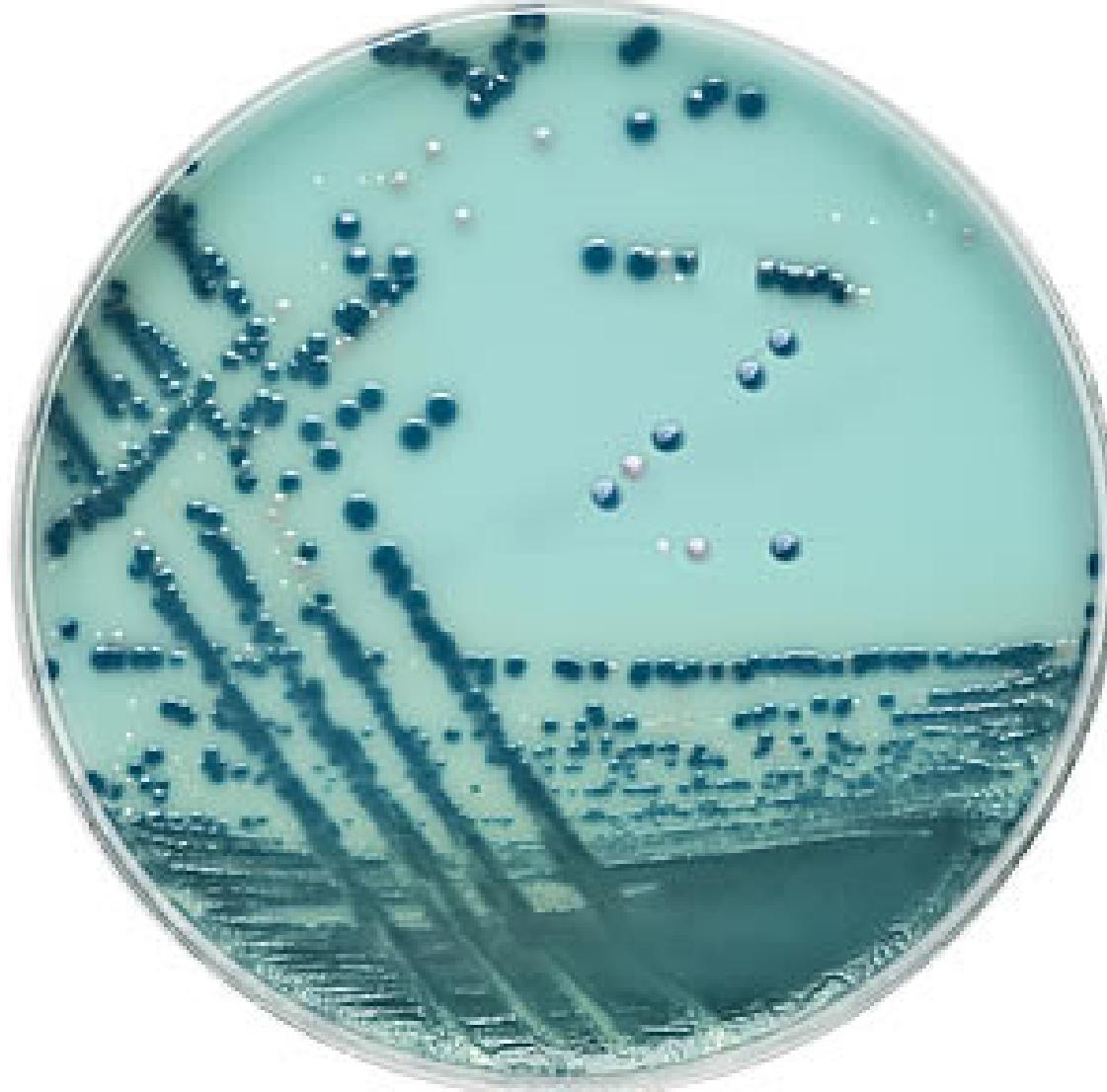
Infezioni da germi multiresistenti (MDR) in 5 RSA della Zona Pisana
I risultati preliminari dello studio e le azioni da intraprendere

Firenze, 17 febbraio 2017

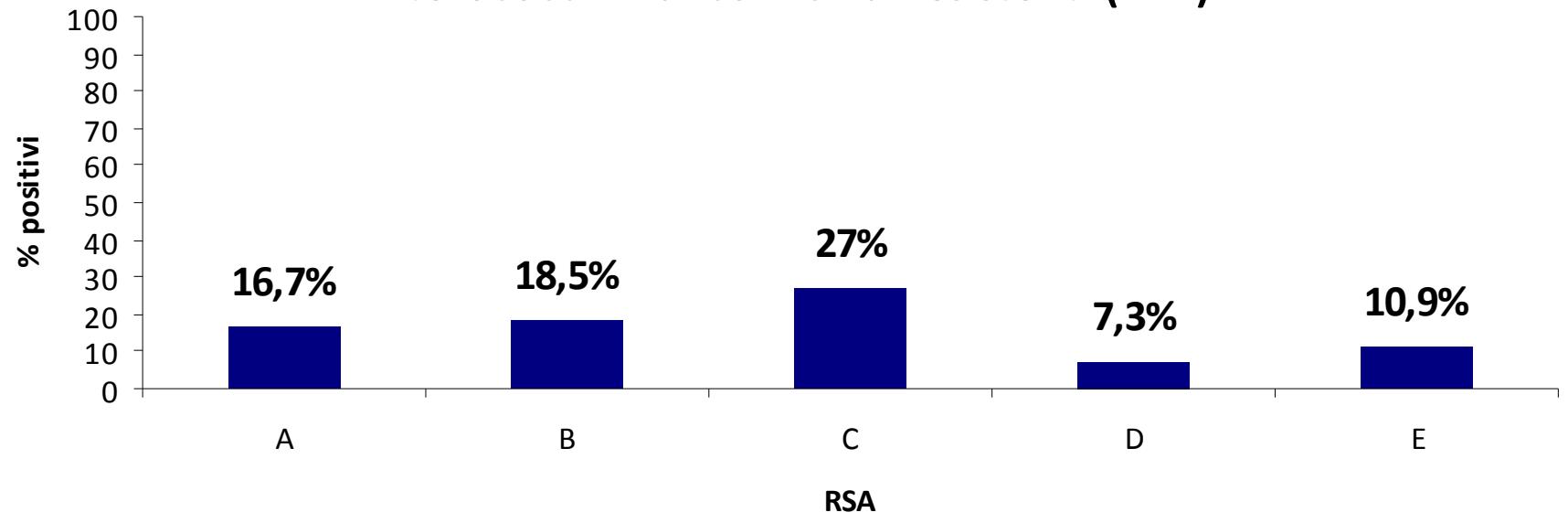
metodi

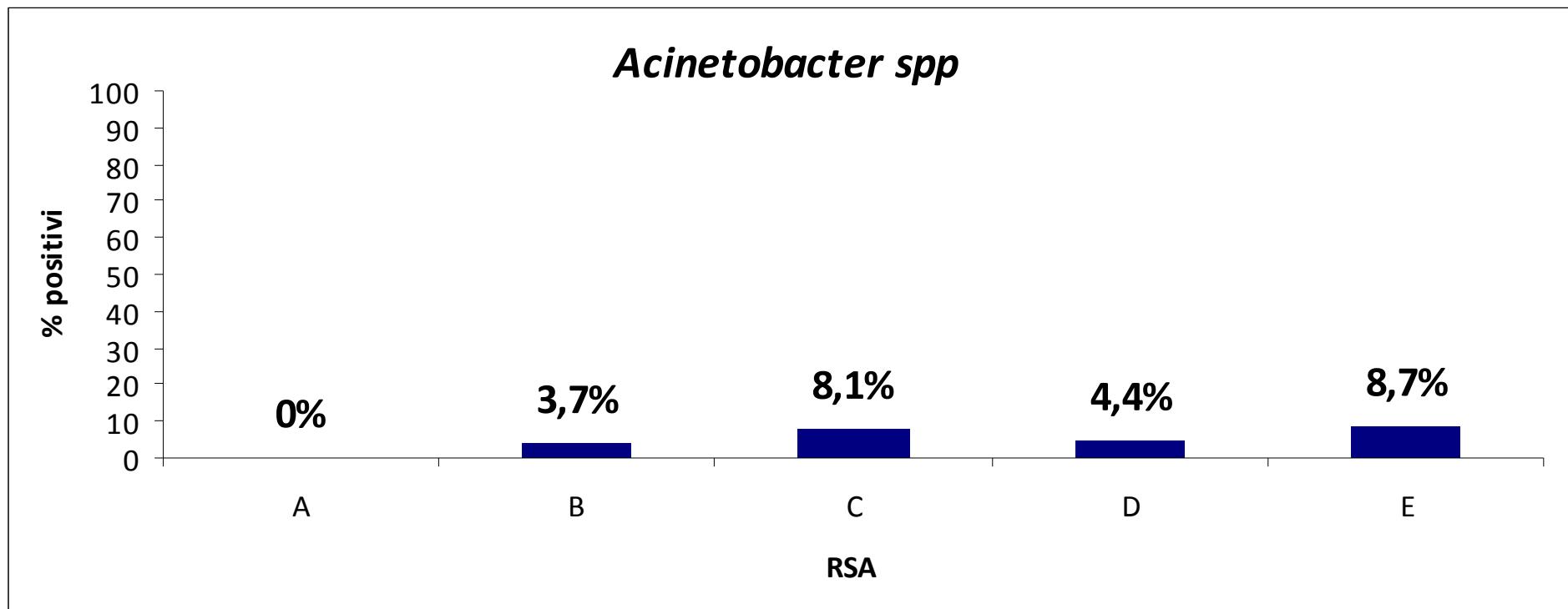
- Tampone nasale per MRSA
- Tampone rettale per MRSA, VRE,
Pseudomonas aeruginosa MDR, *Acinetobacter baumannii*, *Enterobacteriaceae* ESBL e resistenti a carbapenemi (es. KPC-Kp)
- Screening su terreni selettivi (Oxoid)
- Antibiogramma con E-test per MRSA e VRE

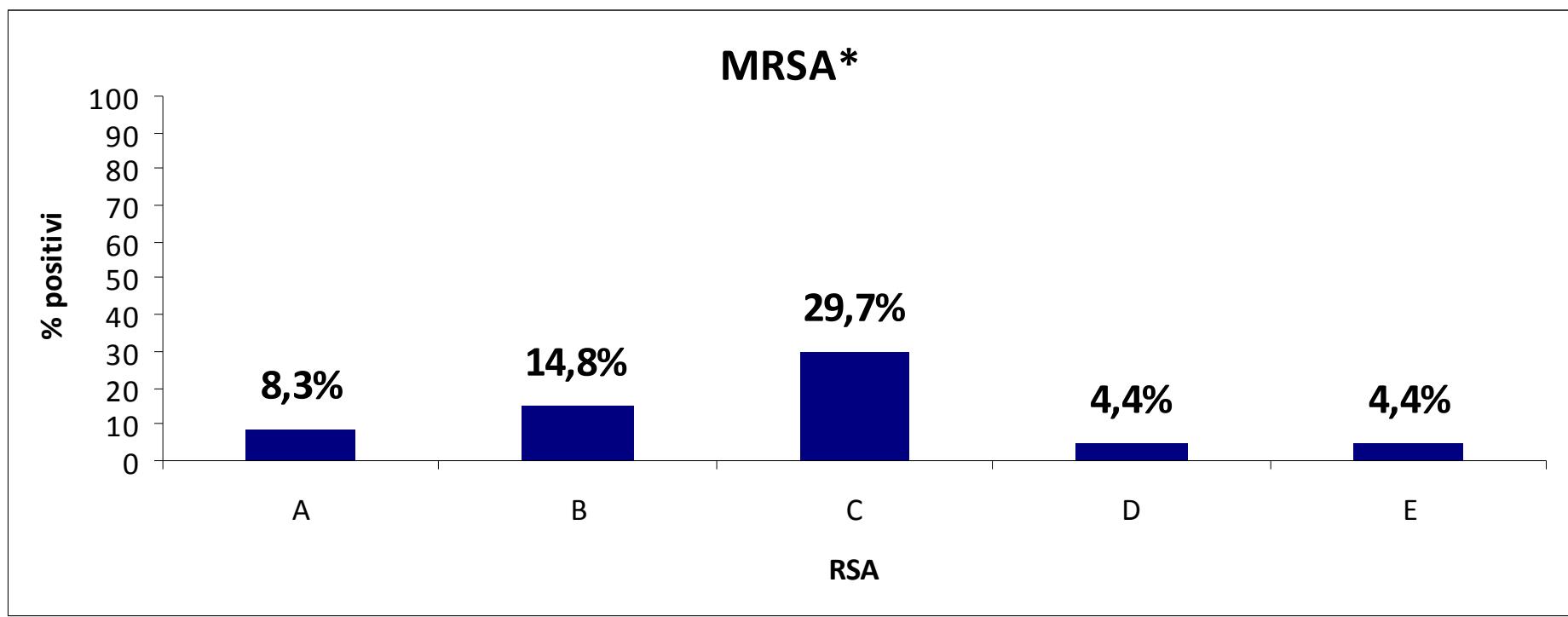
Brilliance CRE Oxoid



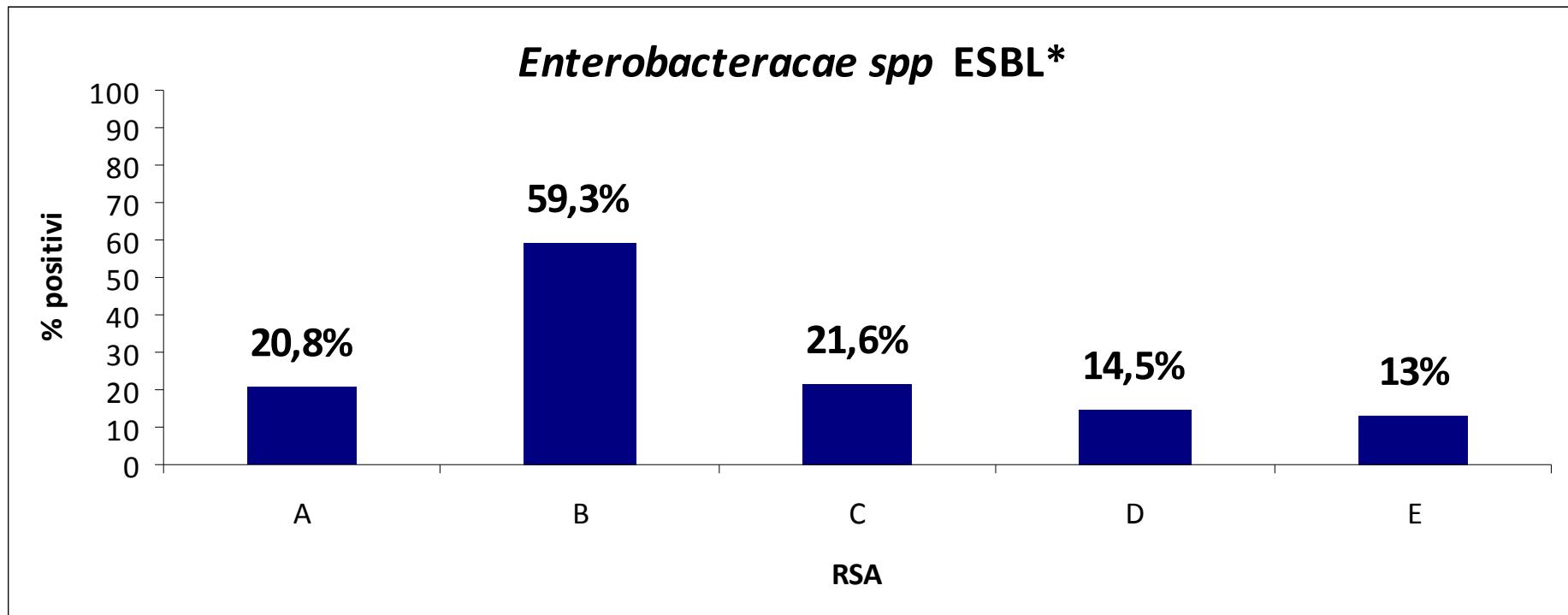
Enterococchi Vancomicina Resistenti (VRE)







* Differenze statisticamente significative tra residenze



* Differenze statisticamente significative tra residenze

Studio RSA I semestre 2016

Tamponi rettali - KPC Kp

| RSA | positivi | % |
|-----|----------|-----|
| A | 0 | 0 |
| B | 1 | 0,5 |
| C | 0 | 0 |
| D | 0 | 0 |
| E | 0 | 0 |

Studio RSA I semestre 2016

Tamponi rettali - VRE - sensibilità

| | sensibili | testati | % |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|
| ampicillina | 31 | 33 | 93,9% |
| teicoplanina | 1 | 34 | 2,9% |
| vancomicina | 0 | 34 | 0,0% |
| linezolid | 30 | 33 | 90,9% |
| tigeciclina | 31 | 32 | 96,9% |

Studio RSA I semestre 2016

Tamponi rettali - VRE - sensibilità

| | MIC90 (mg/L) | breakpoint |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| ampicillina | 2 | 4 |
| teicoplanina | >256 | 2 |
| vancomicina | >256 | 4 |
| linezolid | 3 | 4 |
| tigeciclina | 0,125 | 0,25 |
| daptomicina | 0,75 | - |
| ceftobiprolo | 2 | - |

Studio RSA I semestre 2016

Tamponi nasali - MRSA - sensibilità

| | sensibili | testati | % |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|
| teicoplanina | 23 | 23 | 100,0% |
| vancomicina | 23 | 23 | 100,0% |
| linezolid | 23 | 23 | 100,0% |
| tedizolid | 21 | 23 | 91,3% |
| tigeciclina | 23 | 23 | 100,0% |
| daptomicina | 23 | 23 | 100,0% |
| dalbavancina | 23 | 23 | 100,0% |
| ceftobiprolo | 21 | 22 | 95,5% |
| cotrimossazolo | 21 | 21 | 100,0% |

Studio RSA I semestre 2016

Tamponi nasali - MRSA - sensibilità

| | MIC90 (mg/L) | breakpoint |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| teicoplanina | 1 | 2 |
| vancomicina | 1 | 2 |
| linezolid | 3 | 4 |
| tedizolid | 0,5 | 0,5 |
| tigeciclina | 0,25 | 0,5 |
| daptomicina | 0,25 | 1 |
| dalbavancina | 0,094 | 0,125 |
| ceftobiprolo | 1,5 | 2 |
| cotrimossazolo | 0,19 | 2 |

Analisi univariata per identificare i determinanti delle colonizzazioni

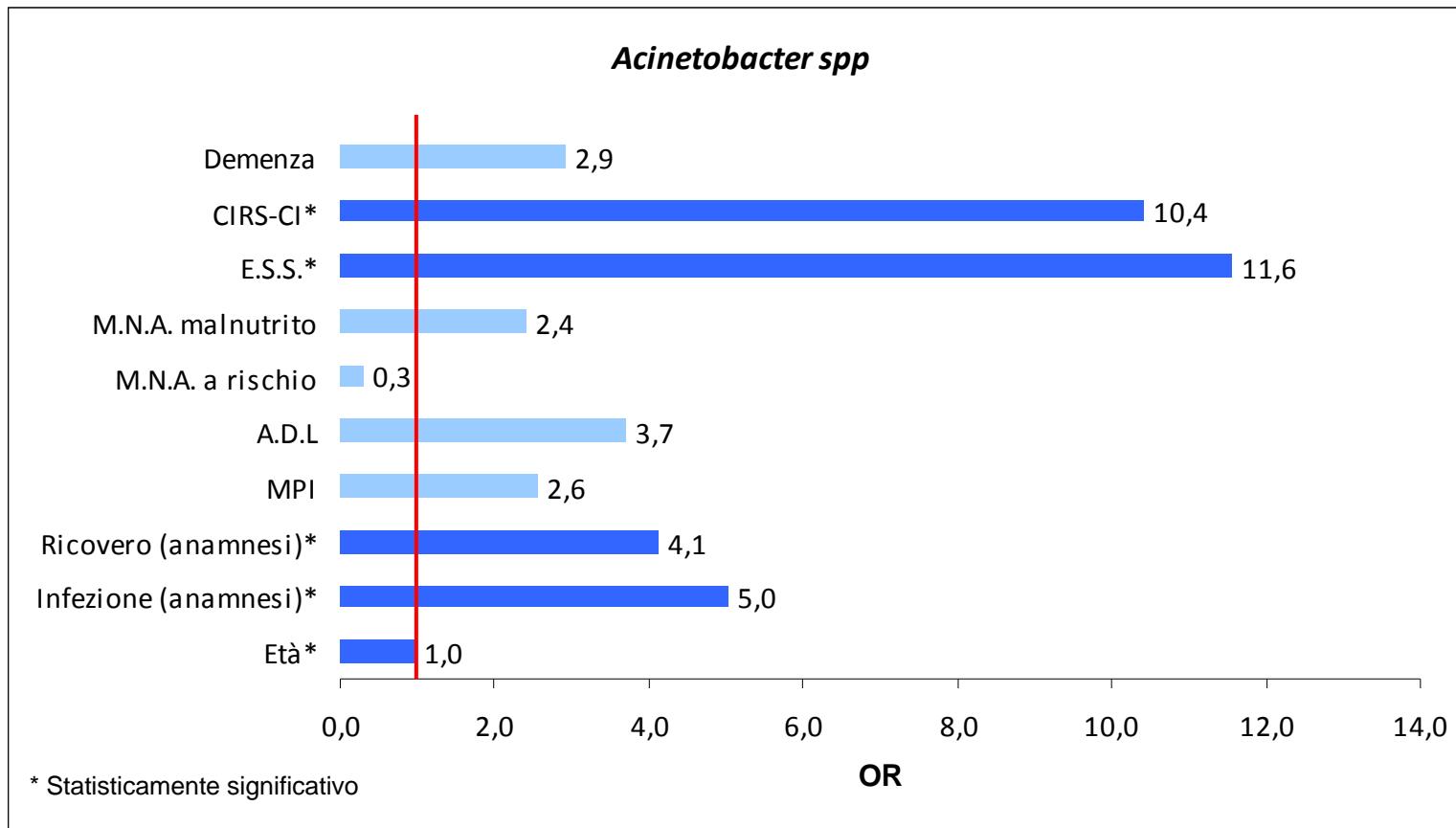
Colonizzazioni analizzate:

- VRE
- **Acinetobacter spp**
- MRSA
- ESBL
- positivo ad almeno 1 tampone

Fattori considerati/disponibili:

- Età
- **Infezione** (anamnesi 6 mesi prec)
- **Ricovero** (anamnesi 6 mesi prec)
- **MPI** Multidimensional Prognostic Index
- **A.D.L** Activities of Daily Living
- **M.N.A.** Mini Nutritional Assessment
- **E.S.S.** Exton-Smith Scale
- **CIRS-CI** Cumulative Illness Rating Scale,
Indice di comorbilità
- **Demenza**

Analisi univariata – *A. baumannii*



Legenda:

MPI = Multidimensional Prognostic Index

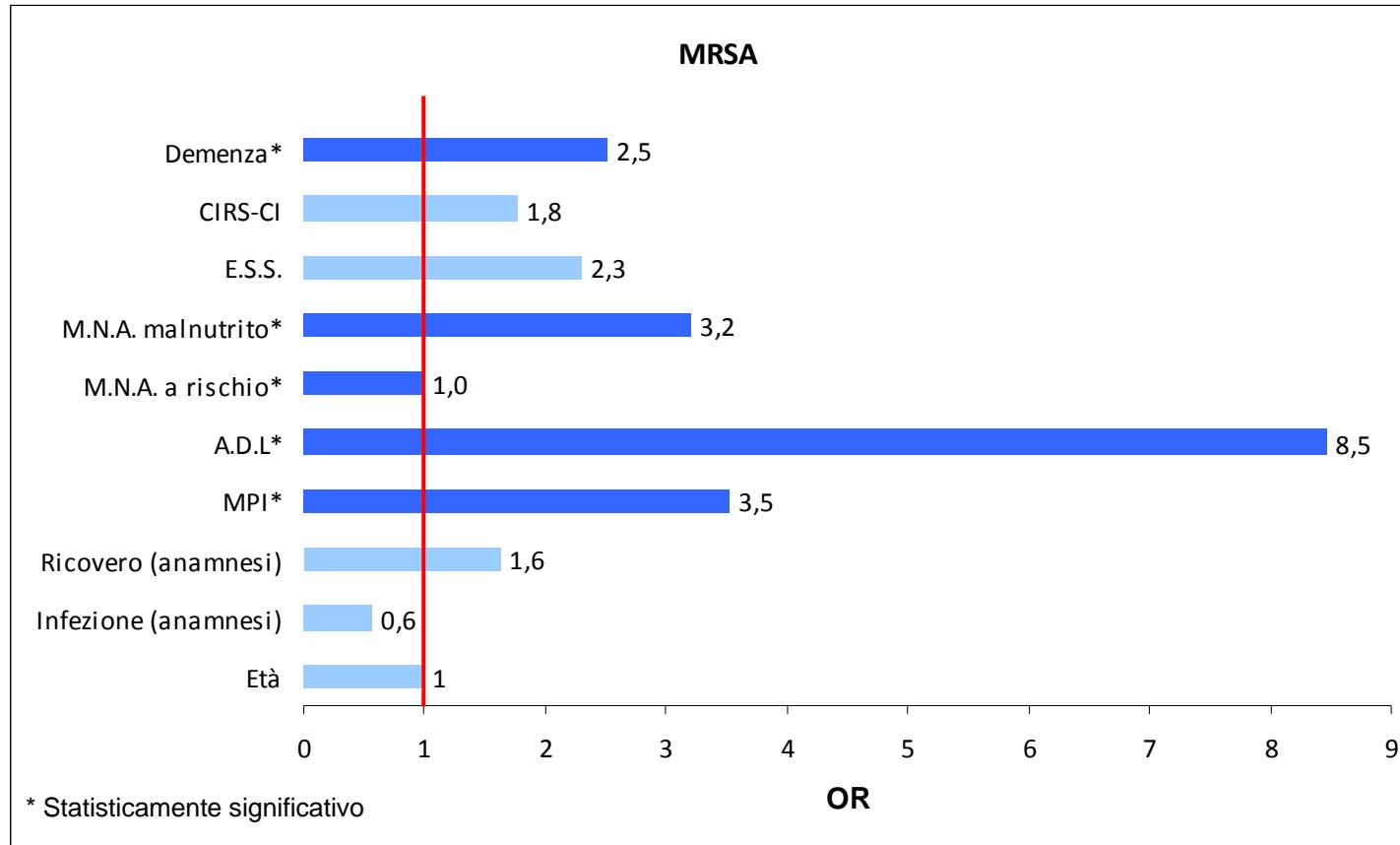
A.D.L = Activities of Daily Living

M.N.A.= Mini Nutritional Assessment

E.S.S. = Exton-Smith Scale,

CIRS-CI = Cumulative Illness Rating Scale - Indice di comorbilità

Analisi univariata – MRSA



Legenda:

MPI = Multidimensional Prognostic Index

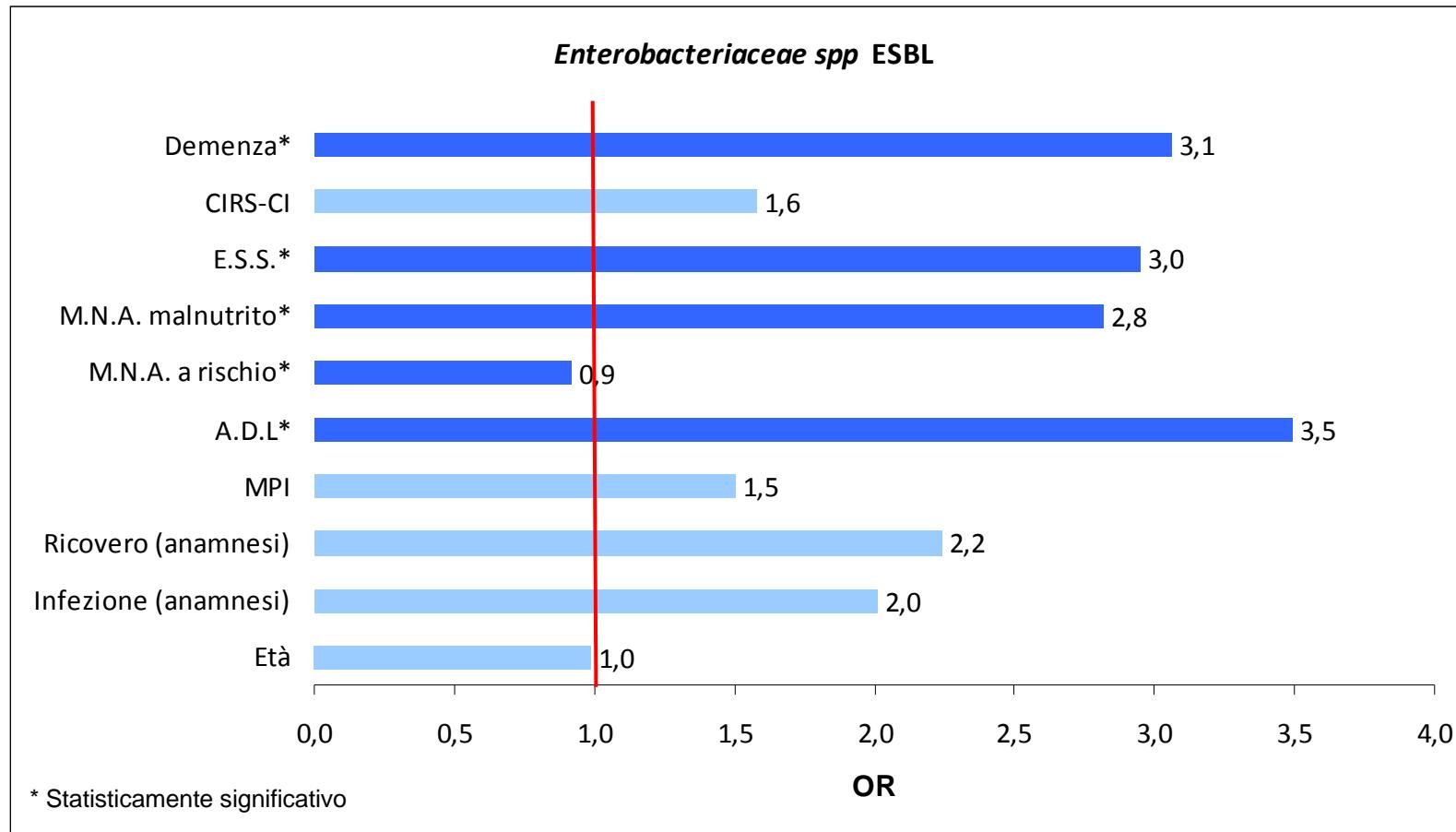
A.D.L = Activities of Daily Living

M.N.A.= Mini Nutritional Assessment

E.S.S. = Exton-Smith Scale,

CIRS-CI = Cumulative Illness Rating Scale - Indice di comorbilità

Analisi univariata – ESBL



Legenda:

MPI = Multidimensional Prognostic Index

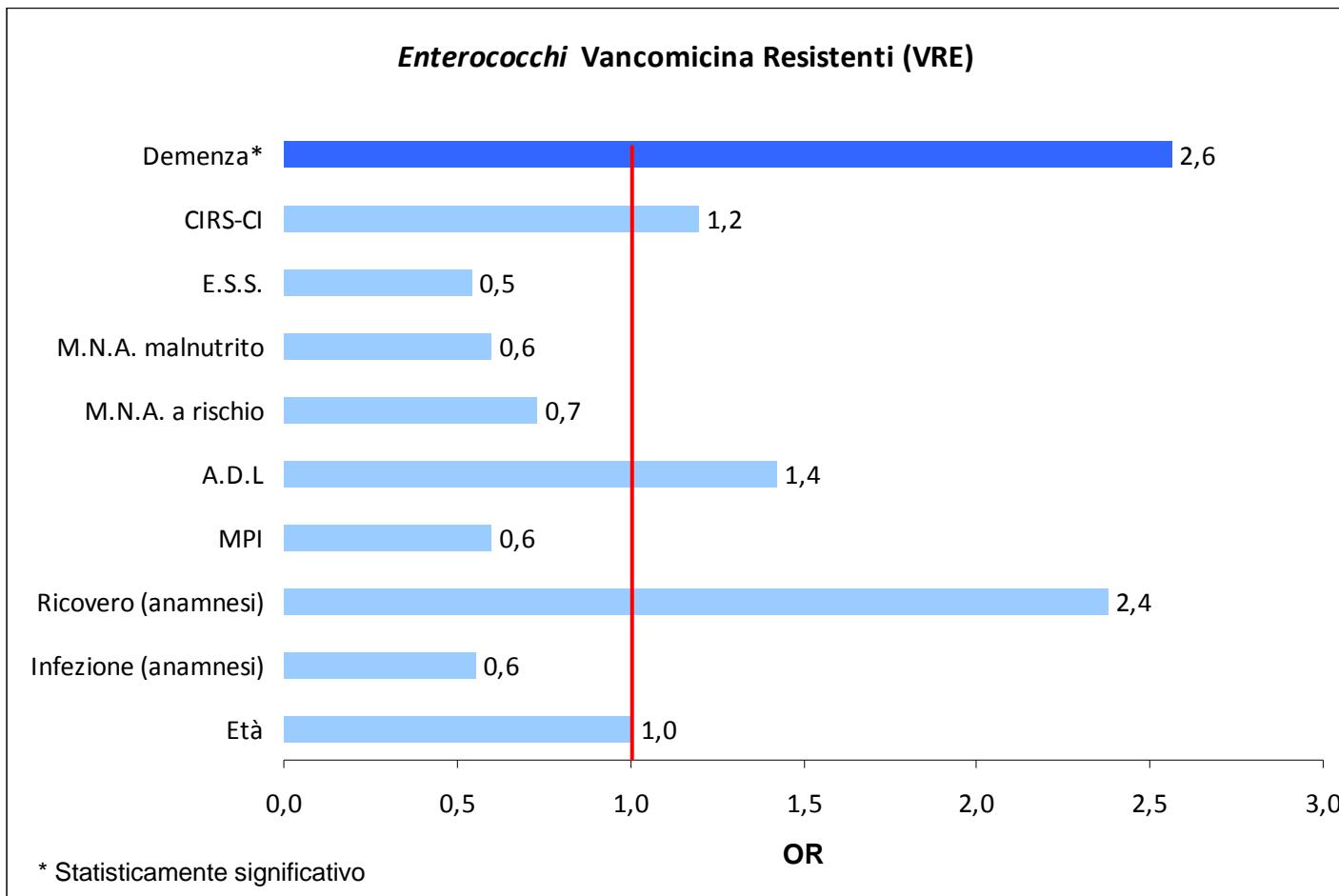
A.D.L = Activities of Daily Living

M.N.A.= Mini Nutritional Assessment

E.S.S. = Exton-Smith Scale,

CIRS-CI = Cumulative Illness Rating Scale - Indice di comorbilità

Analisi univariata – VRE



Legenda:

MPI = Multidimensional Prognostic Index

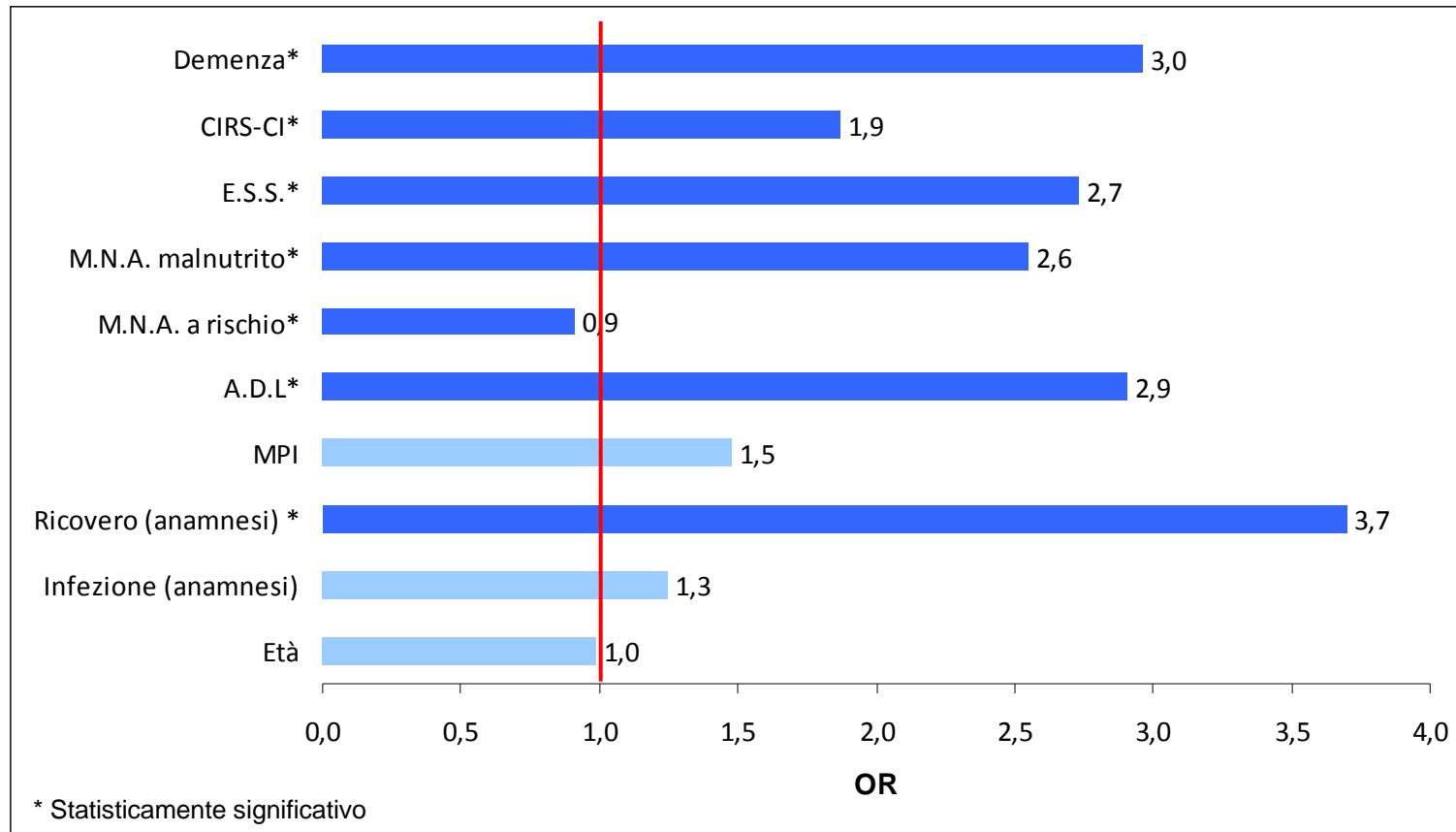
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Analisi univariata – almeno 1 colonizzazione



Legenda:

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